

1995-2005 Medicaid LTC Trends for Elderly and Individuals Under Age 65 with Physical Disabilities

State	Proportion of Medicaid Spending for Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS)			Medicaid Nursing Facility Census per 1,000 Persons Age 65 and Over			Total Medicaid Long Term Care Spending Per Person Age 65 and Over		
	1995 % Medicaid HCBS	2005 % Medicaid HCBS	% Point Change in Medicaid HCBS 1995-2005	1995 Medicaid NF/1,000 65+	2005 Medicaid NF/1,000 65+	% Change in Medicaid Residents/1,000 Age 65+	1995 per 65+ Medicaid LTC \$s	2005 per 65+ Medicaid LTC \$s	1995-2005 LTC Annual Change in \$ Per Person Age 65+
Alabama	6.5%	7.3%	0.8%	28.4	27.8	-2.1%	\$822	\$1,498	6.2%
Alaska	8.6%	51.5%	42.8%	17.4	11.7	-32.9%	\$1,847	\$5,643	11.8%
Arizona				12.9	11.1	-14.4%			
Arkansas	20.0%	20.8%	0.8%	43.9	32.2	-26.8%	\$984	\$1,618	5.1%
California	8.0%	48.5%	40.5%	20.9	18.2	-12.7%	\$649	\$1,521	8.9%
Colorado	9.5%	11.1%	1.6%	28.1	21.0	-25.4%	\$812	\$1,078	2.9%
Connecticut	3.9%	9.0%	5.1%	43.5	39.0	-10.4%	\$1,814	\$2,428	3.0%
Delaware	5.3%	8.5%	3.2%	22.4	20.1	-10.2%	\$744	\$1,526	7.5%
District of Columbia	3.7%	4.0%	0.2%	29.7	31.2	5.0%	\$2,127	\$2,758	2.6%
Florida	3.2%	6.8%	3.6%	15.0	14.7	-1.8%	\$476	\$808	5.4%
Georgia	6.5%	7.1%	0.7%	40.6	31.9	-21.5%	\$919	\$1,798	6.9%
Hawaii	3.6%	16.9%	13.3%	17.0	15.8	-7.6%	\$881	\$1,364	4.5%
Idaho	19.9%	37.9%	18.0%	21.2	17.3	-18.5%	\$745	\$1,291	5.6%
Illinois	6.6%	19.2%	12.7%	36.1	32.0	-11.4%	\$858	\$1,172	3.2%
Indiana	0.7%	2.5%	1.8%	40.5	32.4	-20.0%	\$935	\$1,660	5.9%
Iowa	0.6%	11.1%	10.5%	31.2	30.7	-1.5%	\$596	\$1,097	6.3%
Kansas	11.8%	29.8%	17.9%	36.3	30.6	-15.7%	\$714	\$1,379	6.8%
Kentucky	5.1%	6.6%	1.5%	32.0	29.6	-7.6%	\$841	\$1,473	5.8%
Louisiana	0.7%	12.0%	11.3%	54.7	40.9	-25.3%	\$1,142	\$1,395	2.0%
Maine	4.7%	21.7%	17.0%	38.1	23.4	-38.4%	\$1,440	\$1,362	-0.6%
Maryland	5.3%	8.8%	3.5%	28.8	24.0	-16.9%	\$852	\$1,526	6.0%
Massachusetts	8.8%	20.6%	11.8%	41.8	35.1	-16.1%	\$1,838	\$2,499	3.1%
Michigan	14.2%	14.3%	0.1%	24.1	22.0	-8.7%	\$955	\$1,492	4.6%
Minnesota	4.1%	37.5%	33.4%	45.2	31.9	-29.3%	\$1,818	\$2,214	2.0%
Mississippi	0.6%	9.9%	9.3%	36.0	34.9	-3.2%	\$834	\$1,911	8.6%
Missouri	12.8%	27.9%	15.2%	35.3	30.9	-12.5%	\$768	\$1,453	6.6%
Montana	16.8%	25.1%	8.3%	34.4	24.5	-28.8%	\$1,105	\$1,445	2.7%
Nebraska	4.6%	15.1%	10.6%	36.7	30.9	-15.8%	\$903	\$1,794	7.1%
Nevada	6.4%	26.5%	20.2%	13.8	9.8	-29.3%	\$399	\$758	6.6%
New Hampshire	6.6%	8.6%	2.1%	36.2	29.4	-18.6%	\$1,521	\$2,398	4.7%
New Jersey	10.9%	20.0%	9.0%	25.4	25.8	1.5%	\$1,128	\$1,914	5.4%
New Mexico	9.7%	51.5%	41.8%	23.0	17.8	-22.6%	\$679	\$1,750	9.9%
New York	28.2%	26.1%	-2.1%	32.9	32.6	-1.0%	\$2,646	\$3,752	3.6%
North Carolina	14.3%	38.0%	23.7%	29.5	25.5	-13.4%	\$925	\$1,751	6.6%
North Dakota	1.7%	4.0%	2.3%	41.8	35.9	-14.1%	\$1,119	\$1,805	4.9%
Ohio	5.3%	14.5%	9.2%	36.1	33.9	-6.1%	\$1,247	\$2,086	5.3%
Oklahoma	7.6%	22.3%	14.7%	40.3	28.8	-28.6%	\$659	\$1,243	6.5%
Oregon	41.8%	53.7%	11.8%	16.8	10.8	-35.6%	\$644	\$1,183	6.3%
Pennsylvania	0.0%	8.0%	8.0%	28.2	27.0	-4.2%	\$1,092	\$2,490	8.6%
Rhode Island	5.2%	10.0%	4.7%	42.4	37.4	-11.7%	\$1,464	\$2,171	4.0%
South Carolina	12.2%	16.2%	4.0%	23.8	21.8	-8.4%	\$630	\$1,142	6.1%
South Dakota	1.9%	6.4%	4.5%	42.1	34.2	-18.7%	\$907	\$1,239	3.2%
Tennessee	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%	38.4	30.0	-21.8%	\$892	\$1,227	3.2%
Texas	14.0%	35.6%	21.6%	35.2	26.7	-24.1%	\$731	\$1,181	4.9%
Utah	1.3%	4.1%	2.8%	20.8	14.3	-31.5%	\$494	\$700	3.5%
Vermont	5.5%	31.5%	26.0%	33.4	25.7	-23.0%	\$1,080	\$1,858	5.6%
Virginia	14.1%	20.6%	6.6%	26.1	20.7	-20.9%	\$613	\$1,004	5.1%
Washington	18.1%	50.1%	32.0%	26.7	16.8	-37.0%	\$1,003	\$1,636	5.0%
West Virginia	22.0%	18.4%	-3.7%	28.2	25.7	-8.8%	\$1,089	\$1,717	4.7%
Wisconsin	11.5%	34.3%	22.8%	42.9	30.6	-28.8%	\$1,303	\$2,045	4.6%
Wyoming	4.3%	13.0%	8.7%	31.5	23.8	-24.6%	\$866	\$1,169	3.0%
UNITED STATES	11.8%	22.9%	11.1%	30.2	25.7	-15.2%	\$1,024	\$1,672	5.0%
Criteria for Bold	Bold if exceeds 25% HCBS of Medicaid LTC			Bold if Medicaid NF Residents per 1,000 persons age 65+ declines 25% or more			Bold if Average Annual Change in Total Medicaid LTC Per Person Age 65+ Less Than or Equal to National Average		
Meets all three criteria				4 states			MN, MT, WA, WI		
Meets High % HCBS of Medicaid LTC Spending and NF Resident OR Spending				5 states			NF -- AK, NV, OR \$ -- NY, TX		
Only Meets High % HCBS of Medicaid LTC Spending				7 states			CA, ID, KS, MO, NM, NC, VT		

Sources: Proportion Medicaid HCBS based on CMS Form 64 reports compiled by Medstat and includes HCBS waivers for the aged or physically disabled and state plan personal care option for HCBS (home health was excluded because it is primarily post-acute) and nursing facility expenditures included for institutional. 2005 estimates for Texas and Wisconsin adjusted to reflect managed care payments. 1995 and 2005 Medicaid nursing facility census based on the Online Survey and Certification Survey (OSCAR) reported in the Nursing Home Statistics Yearbook compiled by Mick Cowles. Per 1,000 Medicaid nursing facility census and per capita Medicaid LTC payments for individuals age 65 and over based on Bureau of the Census estimates for July 1995 and 2005.

Caveats – These estimates rely on centrally available data sources that include all states (except Arizona). States will likely have improved measures (e.g., including adult day health or other categories not broken out separately on CMS Form 64).

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